

## **Current Assumptions Regarding Physical Interventions, Seclusion and Restraint Use**

### *References*

American-Statesman Staff. (2003, May 18). Deaths by restraint Children in treatment at risk. A Texas toll: deaths attributed to restraints. Retrieved from <http://www.statesman.com/specialreports/content/specialreports/restraint/0518cases.html>

Binder, R., & McCoy, S. (1983). A study of patients' attitudes toward placement in seclusion. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 34, 1052-1054.

BLINK (2006, January 26). Black leaders launch attack on mental health bill. *Black Information Link Press Release*. Retrieved on January 27, 2006, from <http://www.blink.org.uk/print.asp?key=10522>

Brooks, K., Mulaik, J., Gilead, M. & Daniels, B. (1994). Patient overcrowding in psychiatric hospital units: Effects on seclusion and restraint. *Administrative Policy in Mental Health*, 22, 133-144.

Busch, A. B., & Shore, M. F. (2000). Seclusion and restraint: A review of recent literature. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 8, 261-270.

Donovan, A., Plant, R., Peller, A., Siegal, L., & Martin, A. (2003) Two-year trends in the use of seclusion and restraint among psychiatrically hospitalized youths, *Psychiatric Services*; 54 (7), 987-993.

Duxbury, J. (2002). An evaluation of staff and patient views of and strategies employed to manage inpatient aggression and violence on one mental health unit: A pluralistic design. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 9, 325-337.

Fisher, W. (1994). Restraint and seclusion: A review of the literature. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151, 1584-1591.

- Forster, P. L., Cavness, C., & Phelps, M. A. (1999). Staff training decreases use of seclusion and restraint in an acute psychiatric hospital. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing, 13*, 269-271.
- Holzworth, R. & Wills, C. (1999). Nurses' judgments regarding seclusion and restraint of psychiatric patients: A social judgment analysis. *Research in Nursing and Health, 2*, 189-201.
- Hyman, I. A. (1995). Corporal punishment, psychological maltreatment, violence, and punitiveness in America. Research, advocacy, and public policy. *Applied & Preventive Psychology, 4*, 113-130.
- Hyman, I. A. (1996). Corporal punishment. In T. Fagan, & P. Wardon (Eds.), *Historical Encyclopedia of School Psychology* (pp. 92-93). Westport, CT: Greenwood.
- Inclusion Daily Express. 2006. *Deaths in Iowa's Institutions*. Retrieved on January 17, 2006 from: <http://www.inclusiondaily.com/news/institutions/ia/iowa.htm>.
- Kaltiala-Heino, R., Tuohimaki, C., Korkeila, J., & Lehtinen, V. (2003). Reasons for using seclusion and restraint in psychiatric inpatient care. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 26*, 139-149.
- Legris, J., Walters, M., & Browne, G. (1999). The impact of seclusion on the treatment outcomes of psychotic in-patients. *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 30*, 448-459.
- Lieberman, Dodd, & De Lauro. (1999). Testimony to the Senate Committee on Finance.
- Luiselli, J. K., Bastien, J. S., & Putnam, R. F. (1998). Behavioral assessment and analysis of mechanical restraint utilization on a psychiatric, child, and adolescent inpatient setting. *Behavioral Interventions, 62*, 366-374.
- Magee, S.K. & Ellis J. (2001). The detrimental effects of physical restraint as a consequence for inappropriate classroom behavior. *Journal of Applied Behavior Analysis, 34*, 501-504.
- Mann, L. S., Wise, T. N., & Shay, L. (1993). A prospective study of psychiatry patients' attitudes toward the seclusion room experience. *General Hospital Psychiatry, 15*, 177-182.
- Martinez, R. J., Grimm, M., & Adamson, M. (1999). From the other side of the door: Patient views of seclusion. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing, 37*(3), 13-22.
- Meehan, T., Bergen, H. & Fjeldsoe, K. (2004). Staff and patient perceptions of seclusion: Has anything changed? *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 47* (1), 33-38.

- Mildred, L. (2002). *Seclusion and restraints: A failure, not a treatment*. California Senate Office of Research.
- Miller, D. E. (1986). The management of misbehavior by seclusion. *Residential Treatment for Children and Youth*, 4, 63-73.
- Mohr W. K., & Anderson, J. A. (2001). Faulty assumptions associated with the use of restraints with children. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*, 14, 141-151.
- National Alliance for the Mentally Ill. (2003, January 11). A summary of reports of restraints & seclusion abuse received since the October 1998 investigation by The Hartford Courant. Retrieved January 11, 2003 from [www.nami.org/update/hartford.html](http://www.nami.org/update/hartford.html)
- NBC10.com (NBC's Philadelphia affiliate). February 9, 2006. *Boy Dies At Lancaster Behavioral Treatment Center*. Retrieved on January 17, 2006 from: <http://www.nbc10.com/news/6885605/detail.html>.
- New York Association of Psychiatric Rehabilitation Services (NYAPRS). (2002, October 31). McCall: 30% of state hospital staff not getting adequate crisis training. *Mental Health E-News*.
- Papolos, D. & Papolos, J. (1999). *The bipolar child: The definitive and reassuring guide to childhood's most misunderstood disorder*. New York: Broadway Books.
- Petti, T. A., Mohr, W., Somers, J. W., & Sims, L. (2001). Perceptions of seclusion and restraint by patients and staff in an intermediate-term care facility. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*, 14, 115-127.
- Price TB, David B, & Otis D. (2004). The use of restraint and seclusion in different racial groups in an inpatient forensic hospital, *Journal of American Academy of Psychiatry Law*, 32(2): 163-8
- Ray, N. K., Myers, K. J., & Rappaport, M. E. (1996). Patient perspectives on restraint and seclusion experiences: A survey of former patients of New York State psychiatric facilities. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 20, 11-18.
- Regan, K, unpublished quality improvement project as cited in LeBel, J. (2004) AACAP 51st Annual Meeting Presentation, Washington, D.C.
- Sailas E, Fenton M. (2000). Seclusion and restraint for people with serious mental illnesses. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, Issue 1. Art. No.: CD001163.
- Sundram, C.J. (1994). Quality assurance in an era of consumer empowerment and choice. *Mental Retardation*, 32:371-374.

U.S. Dept. of Labor (2005). Lost-work time injuries and illness: Characteristics and resulting time away from work 2004, Press Release USDL 05-2312, Retrieved on: April 8, 2006 from: <http://www.bls.gov/news.release/osh2.nr0.htm>.

Wadeson, H., & Carpenter, W. (1976). Impact of the seclusion room experience. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 163, 318-328.

*Webster's New World Dictionary*. (1994). 2<sup>nd</sup> College Edition. New York: Simon & Schuster.

Weiss, E. M., Altimari, D., Blint, D.F. et al. (October 1998). Deadly restraints. *The Hartford Courant*.

Zimbroff, D.L. (2003, April 8). Clinical management of agitation, *Medscape Clinical Update*. Retrieved on October 1, 2005, from <http://www.medscape.com/viewprogram/2311>